

- Right axis deviation ($> +100^\circ$)



- Mean QRS axis $+100^\circ$ to $+180^\circ$ (net QRS voltage is negative in lead I and positive in lead aVF)

Causes include:

- RVH
- Vertical heart
- Chronic lung disease
- Pulmonary embolus
- LPFB
- Lateral wall MI
- Dextrocardia
- Right arm-left arm lead reversal: due to technical error, not true axis shift
- Ostium secundum ASD